

Memo 2

Study				
She studies	He studies	You (fem.) study.	You (masc.) study.	I study.
هِيَ	هُوَ	أَنْتِ	أَنْتَ	أَنَا
تَدْرُسُ	يَدْرُسُ	تَدْرُسِينَ	تَدْرُسُ	أَدْرُسُ

In the Quran, the negation of the imperfective form can be لا or ما.

تَعْلَمُ مَا فِي نَفْسِي وَلَا أَعْلَمُ مَا فِي نَفْسِكَ	You know what is within me, and I do not know what is within You (5:116).
أَتَعْجَبِينَ مِنْ أَمْرِ اللَّهِ	Are you (fem.) amazed at God's decree? (11:73)
وَمَا تَسْقُطُ مِنْ وَرَقَةٍ إِلَّا يَعْلَمُهَا	And not a leaf falls without Him knowing it. (6:59)

Some verbs to know.

يَنْظُرُ	يَسْمَعُ	يَعْمَلُ	يَعْرِفُ	يَرْجِعُ	يَذْهَبُ	يَنْزِلُ	يَصْعَدُ	يَخْرُجُ	يَدْخُلُ
To watch	To hear	To work	To know	To return	To go	To go down	To go up	To exit	To enter
يَتَكَلَّمُ	يَأْتِي	يَرَى	يَمْلِكُ	يَسْكُنُ	يَجْلِسُ	يَشْرَبُ	يَأْكُلُ	يَكْتُبُ	يَقْرَأُ
To speak	To come	To see	To have	To live	To sit	To drink	To eat	To write	To read

Interrogative pronouns.

أَيِّ	مَتَى	كَيْفَ	مَنْ	أَيْنَ	كَمْ	هَلْ	لِمَ	مَاذَا	مَا
Which	When	How	Who	Where	How much	Is	Why	What (verb)	What is (nouns)

أَخِيرًا	عِنْدَ	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	ثُمَّ	فَ	وَ	أَوَّلًا
Finally	At the time of, near	After that	Then	So, and so, therefore, ...	And	First

Translation	As it is	As it should be	Transformation
To place	يَضَعُ	يُوضَعُ	Complete disappearance of the و
To say	يَقُولُ	يُقُولُ	Vowel change
To sell	يَبِيعُ	يَبْيَعُ	
To guide	يَهْدِي	يَهْدِي	Disappearance of a vowel
To invoke, to call	يَدْعُو	يَدْعُو	

هي	هو	أَنْتِ	أَنْتَ	أَنَا	To come
تَأْتِي	يَأْتِي	تَأْتِينَ	تَأْتِي	آتِي	